

ALLIANCE TREATY OBLIGATIONS AND PROVISIONS (ATOP)
CODING SHEET

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SECTION I: FORMATION, MEMBERS, AND DURATION

1. ATOP ID: # 2275.
2. COW Alliance # (if applicable): # 3064.
3. Signature date(s) (may vary for members in multilateral alliances):
October 30, 1930 (Phase 1)
April 27, 1938 (Phase 2).
4. Members of alliance (use COW country codes):
640 Turkey
350 Greece.
5. Was the alliance signed during war? If so, which war, and which member(s) was at war? (check COW data)
No.
6. Means by which alliance was established (e.g., treaty, executive agreement, diplomatic notes, etc.): (Only select "treaty" if the agreement requires ratification.)
Treaty.
7. Was the treaty public, public but with secret articles, or secret? If secret articles, describe the content of secret articles.
Public.
8. Are there provisions for adding additional members mentioned in the treaty? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe these provisions.
No.
9. Are specific state(s) mentioned as possible future members of the alliance? (Yes, No) If Yes, which state(s)?
No.
10. Are there specific provisions in the treaty concerning the length of time the treaty is to last? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
Yes.
Phase 1: The treaty is concluded for a period of five years (Art.28).
Phase 2: The treaty is concluded for a period of ten years (Art.5).
11. Are there conditions under which members may renounce the treaty? If Yes, describe these conditions.
No.
12. Are there specific provisions in the treaty concerning renewal of the treaty? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe these provisions.
Yes.
Phase 1: If the treaty is not denounced six months before the expiry of that period, it shall be deemed to be renewed for a second period of five years, and similarly thereafter (Art.28).
Phase 2: It shall remain in force for similar successive periods if neither party has denounced it one year before its expiry (Art.5).
13. Number of times alliance renewed, dates of renewal, and means by which alliance was renewed (Do not include automatic renewals):
14. Termination date(s) (may vary for members in multilateral alliances) and source(s) for termination dates(s):
April 23, 1941
15. Describe what caused the alliance to terminate.
Greece loses independence in WWII.

SECTION II: OBLIGATIONS

16. Type of alliance (defense pact, neutrality pact, nonaggression pact, consultation pact, offense pact): (List all that apply to any member of the alliance.)
Neutrality Pact.
17. Type of alliance as coded in COW data (if applicable):
Neutrality/Nonaggression Pact.
18. Describe the obligations of the alliance partners.
Phase 1: Should one of the parties despite its pacific attitude be the object of an aggression by one or more powers, the other party undertakes to observe neutrality throughout the dispute (Art.2).
19. Are any of the obligations contingent upon any of the following: specific adversary, specific location, specific ongoing conflict, number of adversaries, noncompliance with a specific demand, attack, nonprovocation of enemy, or prior agreement among partners? (List all that apply)
Yes- attack.
20. Describe the nature of the limits to obligations listed in #19.
Neutrality is contingent upon attack.
21. Are there any additional provisions for assistance in the event of war? (e.g., promise not to participate in economic sanctions against partner, promise not to aid internal or external enemies, etc.) (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
Yes.
Phase 2: Should one of the parties become the object of an unprovoked act of aggression on the part of one or more powers, the other party undertakes to safeguard its neutrality by opposing, if necessary by arms, the use of its territory by the said power or powers for the passage of troops, arms or ammunitions of war or for the supply of provisions, cattle, etc. for the passage of retreating troops or for purposes of military reconnaissance in such territory (Phase 2, Art.1).
Should one of the parties become the object of an unprovoked act of aggression on the part of one or more powers, the other party shall exert every effort to remedy the situation. If war becomes an accomplished fact notwithstanding such efforts, the two parties shall undertake to reexamine the situation with care and in a friendly spirit with the object of reaching a settlement in conformity with their higher interests (Art.2).
The two parties shall undertake not to allow in their territory the formation or residence of organizations or groups whose object is to disturb the peace and security of the other country or to change its government, or the residence of persons or groups planning to conduct a campaign by propaganda or by any other means against the other country (Art.3).
22. Are there any additional limits to the alliance obligations or conditions under which treaty obligations do not apply that were not listed in #19? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.
23. Is a specific target/threat mentioned as the object of the treaty? (Yes, No) (Answering Yes to this question does not necessarily mean that obligations are limited only to this adversary.) If Yes, list the target nation(s) (using COW country codes if possible) and describe the general nature of the reference to the target of the treaty.
No.
24. Are the treaty obligations symmetric? (That is, do all members commit to the same obligations?) (Yes, No) If No, describe.
Yes.
25. Does the treaty prohibit members from settling conflicts independently (no separate peace)? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.
26. Does the treaty have provisions requiring that the contracting parties consult before making commitments to third parties (excluding no separate peace provisions discussed above)? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe these provisions.
No.
27. Does the treaty specify that the contracting parties must not enter into any other alliances that are directed against the alliance in question? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
Yes. Each of the parties undertakes not to enter into any political or economic agreement or any alliance directed against the other party (Phase 1, Art.1).
28. Additional coder comments regarding treaty obligations:

SECTION III: INSTITUTIONALIZATION OF THE ALLIANCE

29. Does the treaty make reference to the potential for conflict among members of the alliance? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
Yes. The parties undertake to submit to the procedure of conciliation provided for in Article 7 to 19 hereafter any questions on which they may disagree and which it may not be possible to settle by the normal methods of diplomacy. Should the procedure of conciliation prove unsuccessful, a judicial settlement shall be sought in conformity with article 20 to 23 of the present treaty, unless the parties agree to have recourse to an arbitral tribunal established in conformity with Articles 55 et seq. of the Convention of October 18, 1907, for the Pacific Settlement of International Disputes or to any other agreement existing between them (Phase 1, Art.3).
30. Does the treaty discuss mediation/arbitration or other means of settling disputes among the signatories? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
Yes. See 29. Conciliation, arbitration, judicial settlement.
31. Does the treaty require official contact among the military forces of the participating states? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe. (Note whether official contact is required only in the event of hostilities or also during peacetime.)
No.
32. Does the treaty include provisions for military aid? (e.g., grants, loans, transfer of technology, training) (Yes, No) If Yes, describe these provisions.
No.
33. Does the treaty provide for integrated command of military forces while the alliance is in effect (peacetime as well as wartime)? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.
34. Does the treaty require subordination of the forces of one or more member states to another in the event of hostilities? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.
35. Does the treaty establish any organizations? (include provisions for regularly scheduled meetings) (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
Yes. A permanent conciliation commissions (Phase 1, Art. 7).
36. Does the treaty provide for joint military bases, or for one or more states to place troops in the territory of one or more other states? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.
37. Does the treaty specify contribution levels (funds, troops, etc.)? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.
38. Does the treaty contain any provisions regarding coordinated increase of armaments, reduction of armaments, prohibition of weapons, or rules of warfare? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe such provisions.
No.
39. Does the treaty explicitly permit or prohibit the acquisition of territory not currently held by either ally? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe reference.
No.
40. Does the treaty include discussion of the division of gains from any future conflict? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.
41. Does the treaty include discussion of demobilization/withdrawal following conflict? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.
42. Are there any other provisions in the treaty that describe the means through which the states will coordinate their military efforts and policies? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.
43. Additional coder comments regarding references to alliance institutionalization:

SECTION IV: TREATY CONTEXT

44. Does the treaty state that it nullifies any existing treaties signed by one or more of the contracting parties? (Yes, No) If Yes, list the

treaties/agreements that are nullified and describe the treaty reference.
No.

45. Does the treaty state that it modifies any existing treaties signed by one or more of the contracting parties? (Yes, No) If Yes, list the treaties/agreements that are modified and describe the treaty reference.
No.

46. Does the treaty state that it includes any existing treaties signed by one or more of the contracting parties? (Yes, No) If Yes, list the treaties/agreements that are included and describe the treaty reference.
No.

47. Does the treaty make any references to international organizations? (Yes, No) If Yes, list the international organization and describe the nature of the reference.
Yes – Permanent Court of International Justice

48. Does the treaty make any references to other existing alliances? (Yes, No) If Yes, list the alliance and describe the nature of the reference.
No.

49. Are there any companion agreements referenced in the treaty? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe the agreements.
No.

50. Does the treaty include statements regarding non-military cooperation (e.g., economic, cultural, scientific exchange)? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.

51. Does the treaty resolve other conflicts among the parties to the alliance? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.

52. Does the treaty propose/enforce settlement of a conflict not involving parties to the alliance? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.

53. Does the treaty propose other agreements among the contracting parties? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.

54. Does the treaty mention unresolved conflicts among the contracting parties? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.

55. Does the treaty include provisions for economic aid or other enticements (include trade concessions, post war recovery, etc.)? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe these provisions.
No.

56. Does the treaty describe circumstances under which one party may intervene in the internal politics of another party or specifically commit the states to non-intervention? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.

SECTION V: DOCUMENTATION

57. Additional coder comments on this alliance treaty:

The alliance consists of two phases. Phase 1 starts with the Treaty of Friendship, Neutrality, Conciliation and Arbitration from October 30, 1930. The second phase starts with the Additional Treaty to the Treaty of Friendship, Neutrality, Conciliation and Arbitration and to the Pact of Cordial Friendship.

58. Source of coding information (e.g., treaty, treaty and secondary sources, secondary sources only, etc.): Treaty.

59. Treaty citation: Phase 1: LNTS, vol.125, p.11.
Phase 2: LNTS, vol.193, p.177.

60. Date of last revision of this coding sheet: 02/20/05.

61. Coder: Andrew Long, Michaela Mattes, Ashley Leeds