

ALLIANCE TREATY OBLIGATIONS AND PROVISIONS (ATOP)
CODING SHEET

Brett Ashley Leeds with Jeffrey M. Ritter, Sara McLaughlin Mitchell, and Andrew G. Long
Department of Political Science, Rice University, P.O. Box 1892-MS 24, Houston, TX 77251-1892
Version 8.0; August, 2000

SECTION I: FORMATION, MEMBERS, AND DURATION

1. ATOP ID: 3918

2. COW Alliance # (if applicable):
N/A.

3. Signature date(s) (may vary for members in multilateral alliances):
November 5, 1981

4. Members of alliance (use COW country codes):
680 Yemen's People Republic
310 Hungary

5. Was the alliance signed during war? If so, which war, and which member(s) was at war? (check COW data)
No.

6. Means by which alliance was established (e.g., treaty, executive agreement, diplomatic notes, etc.): (Only select "treaty" if the agreement requires ratification.)
Treaty.

7. Was the treaty public, public but with secret articles, or secret? If secret articles, describe the content of secret articles.
Public.

8. Are there provisions for adding additional members mentioned in the treaty? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe these provisions.
No.

9. Are specific state(s) mentioned as possible future members of the alliance? (Yes, No) If Yes, which state(s)?
No.

10. Are there specific provisions in the treaty concerning the length of time the treaty is to last? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
Yes, Article 16 "It shall remain in force for a period of 20 years from the date of entry into force of the agreement and shall remain in force automatically for additional periods of 5 years until one of the Contracting Parties notifies its intention to terminate the agreement in writing at least one year before its termination"

11. Are there conditions under which members may renounce the treaty? If Yes, describe these conditions.
Yes, Article 16 "It shall remain in force for a period of 20 years from the date of entry into force of the agreement and shall remain in force automatically for additional periods of 5 years until one of the Contracting Parties notifies its intention to terminate the agreement in writing at least one year before its termination"

12. Are there specific provisions in the treaty concerning renewal of the treaty? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe these provisions.
Yes, Article 16 "It shall remain in force for a period of 20 years from the date of entry into force of the agreement and shall remain in force automatically for additional periods of 5 years until one of the Contracting Parties notifies its intention to terminate the agreement in writing at least one year before its termination"

13. Number of times alliance renewed, dates of renewal, and means by which alliance was renewed (Do not include automatic renewals):
0

14. Termination date(s) (may vary for members in multilateral alliances) and source(s) for termination dates(s):
May 22, 1990

15. Describe what caused the alliance to terminate.
This alliance has been terminated and People's Republic of Yemen does not exist after May 22, 1990.

SECTION II: OBLIGATIONS

16. Type of alliance (defense pact, neutrality pact, nonaggression pact, consultation pact, offense pact): (List all that apply to any member of the alliance.)

Nonaggression and Consultation Pact.

17. Type of alliance as coded in COW data (if applicable):

N/A.

18. Describe the obligations of the alliance partners.

Article 11 "In order to attain the objectives set out in the Treaty and to coordinate their political activities, the High Contracting Parties shall from time to time hold meetings at various levels to exchange views on the development of relations between their States and on international issues of mutual interest. In the event of a situation disturbing or endangering peace, the High Contracting Parties shall immediately contact each other and hold consultations with a view to coordinating their efforts to eliminate the situation endangering peace and to restore peace."

Article 12 "The High Contracting Parties solemnly undertake not to take part in any association, action, or activity directed against another Contracting Party."

19. Are any of the obligations contingent upon any of the following: specific adversary, specific location, specific ongoing conflict, number of adversaries, noncompliance with a specific demand, attack, nonprovocation of enemy, or prior agreement among partners? (List all that apply)

No.

20. Describe the nature of the limits to obligations listed in #19.

N/A.

21. Are there any additional provisions for assistance in the event of war? (e.g., promise not to participate in economic sanctions against partner, promise not to aid internal or external enemies, etc.) (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.

Yes, "The High Contracting Parties solemnly undertake not to take part in any association, action, or activity directed against another Contracting Party."

Article 9 "The High Contracting Parties fully support the efforts to find a comprehensive settlement of the crisis in the Middle East and to achieve a just and lasting peace in the region. To this end, they shall consult and coordinate their positions."

22. Are there any additional limits to the alliance obligations or conditions under which treaty obligations do not apply that were not listed in #19? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.

No.

23. Is a specific target/threat mentioned as the object of the treaty? (Yes, No) (Answering Yes to this question does not necessarily mean that obligations are limited only to this adversary.) If Yes, list the target nation(s) (using COW country codes if possible) and describe the general nature of the reference to the target of the treaty.

Yes, Article 8 "The Contracting Parties are consistently fighting against the forces of imperialism and for the final abolition of colonization, re-colonization and persecution...."

24. Are the treaty obligations symmetric? (That is, do all members commit to the same obligations?) (Yes, No) If No, describe.

Yes, the obligations are symmetric.

25. Does the treaty prohibit members from settling conflicts independently (no separate peace)? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.

No.

26. Does the treaty have provisions requiring that the contracting parties consult before making commitments to third parties (excluding no separate peace provisions discussed above)? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe these provisions.

No.

27. Does the treaty specify that the contracting parties must not enter into any other alliances that are directed against the alliance in question? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.

Yes, Article 13 "The High Contracting Parties declare that the provision of this Treaty do not conflict with the provisions of the international agreements which they have previously concluded and undertake not to conclude any future international agreement which would be incompatible with this Treaty."

28. Additional coder comments regarding treaty obligations:

SECTION III: INSTITUTIONALIZATION OF THE ALLIANCE

29. Does the treaty make reference to the potential for conflict among members of the alliance? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.
30. Does the treaty discuss mediation/arbitration or other means of settling disputes among the signatories? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.
31. Does the treaty require official contact among the military forces of the participating states? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe. (Note whether official contact is required only in the event of hostilities or also during peacetime.)
No.
32. Does the treaty include provisions for military aid? (e.g., grants, loans, transfer of technology, training) (Yes, No) If Yes, describe these provisions.
No.
33. Does the treaty provide for integrated command of military forces while the alliance is in effect (peacetime as well as wartime)? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.
34. Does the treaty require subordination of the forces of one or more member states to another in the event of hostilities? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.
35. Does the treaty establish any organizations? (include provisions for regularly scheduled meetings) (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.
36. Does the treaty provide for joint military bases, or for one or more states to place troops in the territory of one or more other states? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.
37. Does the treaty specify contribution levels (funds, troops, etc.)? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.
38. Does the treaty contain any provisions regarding coordinated increase of armaments, reduction of armaments, prohibition of weapons, or rules of warfare? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe such provisions.
No, but Article 6 "The High Contracting Parties shall work for the comprehensive and complete disarmament, including nuclear disarmament, under effective international control, and for the elimination of violence in international relations and the peaceful settlement of disputes between states."
39. Does the treaty explicitly permit or prohibit the acquisition of territory not currently held by either ally? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe reference.
No.
40. Does the treaty include discussion of the division of gains from any future conflict? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.
41. Does the treaty include discussion of demobilization/withdrawal following conflict? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.
42. Are there any other provisions in the treaty that describe the means through which the states will coordinate their military efforts and policies? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.
43. Additional coder comments regarding references to alliance institutionalization:

SECTION IV: TREATY CONTEXT

44. Does the treaty state that it nullifies any existing treaties signed by one or more of the contracting parties? (Yes, No) If Yes, list the treaties/agreements that are nullified and describe the treaty reference.
No.
45. Does the treaty state that it modifies any existing treaties signed by one or more of the contracting parties? (Yes, No) If Yes, list the

treaties/agreements that are modified and describe the treaty reference.
No.

46. Does the treaty state that it includes any existing treaties signed by one or more of the contracting parties? (Yes, No) If Yes, list the treaties/agreements that are included and describe the treaty reference.
No.

47. Does the treaty make any references to international organizations? (Yes, No) If Yes, list the international organization and describe the nature of the reference.
Yes, the treaty makes references to United Nations in Article 8.

48. Does the treaty make any references to other existing alliances? (Yes, No) If Yes, list the alliance and describe the nature of the reference.
No.

49. Are there any companion agreements referenced in the treaty? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe the agreements.
No.

50. Does the treaty include statements regarding non-military cooperation (e.g., economic, cultural, scientific exchange)? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.

Yes, Article 2 – political, economic, technical-scientific and cultural cooperation.

Article 3 – cooperation in the fields of industry, agriculture, transport, communications, exploitation of natural resources, training of professionals, and trade.

Article 4 – cooperation in fields of science, technology, arts, literature, education, health, press, radio, television, film and sport.

51. Does the treaty resolve other conflicts among the parties to the alliance? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.

52. Does the treaty propose/enforce settlement of a conflict not involving parties to the alliance? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.

53. Does the treaty propose other agreements among the contracting parties? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.

54. Does the treaty mention unresolved conflicts among the contracting parties? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
No.

55. Does the treaty include provisions for economic aid or other enticements (include trade concessions, post war recovery, etc.)? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe these provisions.
No.

56. Does the treaty describe circumstances under which one party may intervene in the internal politics of another party or specifically commit the states to non-intervention? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.

Yes, Article 1 “The High Contracting Parties solemnly declare their determination to further strengthen, deepen and deepen their close cooperation and relations between the two countries and two peoples, based on respect for principles of sovereignty, independence, territorial integrity, equality and non-interference in internal affairs of each other.”

SECTION V: DOCUMENTATION

57. Additional coder comments on this alliance treaty:

58. Source of coding information (e.g., treaty, treaty and secondary sources, secondary sources only, etc.): Treaty.

59. Treaty citation: The treaty is available at the following website:

<https://net.jogtar.hu/jogszabaly?docid=98200016.tvr>

last accessed date 10/19/2021

60. Date of last revision of this coding sheet: 11/01/2021

61. Coder: Jahanzib Masjidi and Ashley Leeds