

ALLIANCE TREATY OBLIGATIONS AND PROVISIONS (ATOP)
CODING SHEET

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SECTION I: FORMATION, MEMBERS, AND DURATION

1. ATOP ID: 3340

2. COW Alliance # (if applicable): NA

3. Signature date(s) (may vary for members in multilateral alliances): 14 February 1958

4. Members of alliance (use COW country codes): Jordan(663), Iraq(645)

5. Was the alliance signed during war? If so, which war, and which member(s) was at war? (check COW data)

NO

6. Means by which alliance was established (e.g., treaty, executive agreement, diplomatic notes, etc.): (Only select "treaty" if the agreement requires ratification.) Treaty

7. Was the treaty public, public but with secret articles, or secret? If secret articles, describe the content of secret articles.

PUBLIC

8. Are there provisions for adding additional members mentioned in the treaty? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe these provisions.

YES. Article 1- " An Arab Federation is established on February 14, 1958 between the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan and the Kingdom of Iraq to be called the Arab Federation. This Federation is opened for the other Arab States which want to join it."

9. Are specific state(s) mentioned as possible future members of the alliance? (Yes, No) If Yes, which state(s)?

NO

10. Are there specific provisions in the treaty concerning the length of time the treaty is to last? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.

NO

11. Are there conditions under which members may renounce the treaty? If Yes, describe these conditions.

NO

12. Are there specific provisions in the treaty concerning renewal of the treaty? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe these provisions.

NO.

13. Number of times alliance renewed, dates of renewal, and means by which alliance was renewed (Do not include automatic renewals):

14. Termination date(s) (may vary for members in multilateral alliances) and source(s) for termination dates(s):

July 23 1958.

15. Describe what caused the alliance to terminate.

Iraq withdraws from the Arab Federation (Khalil, 1962, v.1, p.91). This follows immediately the July, 1958 coup in Iraq.

SECTION II: OBLIGATIONS

16. Type of alliance (defense pact, neutrality pact, nonaggression pact, consultation pact, offense pact): (List all that apply to any member of the alliance.)

Defense Pact, Offense Pact, Consultation Pact

17. Type of alliance as coded in COW data (if applicable): NA

18. Describe the obligations of the alliance partners.

Preamble- Directly after the official declaration of the Federation, measures for complete unity between the two Federation States will be taken in the following areas:

- a) Unity in foreign policy and diplomatic representation
- b) Unity of the Jordanian and Iraqi armies under the name "Arab Army"

Article 62 of Constitution: " The Following Matters are confined to the Federal Government:

- 1) Foreign affairs and diplomatic and consular representation:
- 2) Conclusion of international treaties, pacts and agreements:
- 3) The protection of the states of the Federation and the preservation of their internal; and external safety and security:
- 4) Establishment and management of the armed forces under the name of <The Arab Army>. No Member-State may maintain armed units other than police and internal security forces:

5) Organization of the Supreme Defense Council, military service, and call to arms by special laws:

19. Are any of the obligations contingent upon any of the following: specific adversary, specific location, specific ongoing conflict, number of adversaries, noncompliance with a specific demand, attack, nonprovocation of enemy, or prior agreement among partners? (List all that apply) NO

20. Describe the nature of the limits to obligations listed in #19.

21. Are there any additional provisions for assistance in the event of war? (e.g., promise not to participate in economic sanctions against partner, promise not to aid internal or external enemies, etc.) (Yes, No) If Yes, describe. NO

22. Are there any additional limits to the alliance obligations or conditions under which treaty obligations do not apply that were not listed in #19? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe. NO.

23. Is a specific target/threat mentioned as the object of the treaty? (Yes, No) (Answering Yes to this question does not necessarily mean that obligations are limited only to this adversary.) If Yes, list the target nation(s) (using COW country codes if possible) and describe the general nature of the reference to the target of the treaty. NO.

24. Are the treaty obligations symmetric? (That is, do all members commit to the same obligations?) (Yes, No) If No, describe.
YES.

25. Does the treaty prohibit members from settling conflicts independently (no separate peace)? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.
NO

26. Does the treaty have provisions requiring that the contracting parties consult before making commitments to third parties (excluding no separate peace provisions discussed above)? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe these provisions. NO

27. Does the treaty specify that the contracting parties must not enter into any other alliances that are directed against the alliance in question? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe. NO

28. Additional coder comments regarding treaty obligations:

SECTION III: INSTITUTIONALIZATION OF THE ALLIANCE

29. Does the treaty make reference to the potential for conflict among members of the alliance? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.

YES. Article 59- The treaty establishes a Supreme Court to settle disputes which might take place between the Federal Government and one or more of the members of the Federation, or disputes which might take place among the Members themselves

30. Does the treaty discuss mediation/arbitration or other means of settling disputes among the signatories? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.

YES. Article 59- The treaty establishes a Supreme Court to settle disputes which might take place between the Federal Government and one or more of the members of the Federation, or disputes which might take place among the Members themselves

31. Does the treaty require official contact among the military forces of the participating states? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe. (Note whether official contact is required only in the event of hostilities or also during peacetime.)

Yes. Common Defense Policy.

32. Does the treaty include provisions for military aid? (e.g., grants, loans, transfer of technology, training) (Yes, No) If Yes, describe these provisions. NO.

33. Does the treaty provide for integrated command of military forces while the alliance is in effect (peacetime as well as wartime)? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.

YES. Preamble- Directly after the official declaration of the Federation, measures for complete unity between the two Federation States will be taken in the following areas:

a) Unity of the Jordanian and Iraqi armies under the name "Arab Army"...

Article 62, a4 of Constitution:

4) Establishment and management of the armed forces under the name of <The Arab Army>. No Member-State may maintain armed units other than police and internal security forces:

34. Does the treaty require subordination of the forces of one or more member states to another in the event of hostilities? (Yes, No) If

Yes, describe.

No – integrated command

35. Does the treaty establish any organizations? (include provisions for regularly scheduled meetings) (Yes, No) If Yes, describe. Yes. The organizations established are the Federal Assembly (has legislative authority); Federal Council of Ministers (has executive authority); the Supreme Court (has judicial authority); A Bureau of Accounts (to control the revenue and expenditures of the Federation).

36. Does the treaty provide for joint military bases, or for one or more states to place troops in the territory of one or more other states? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe. NO.

37. Does the treaty specify contribution levels (funds, troops, etc.)? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.

YES. Article 64 b) The Kingdom of Iraq shall be obligated to pay eighty percent and the Hashemite Kingdom twenty percent of the revenue of the Federal Government budget of the first year.

38. Does the treaty contain any provisions regarding coordinated increase of armaments, reduction of armaments, prohibition of weapons, or rules of warfare? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe such provisions. NO

39. Does the treaty explicitly permit or prohibit the acquisition of territory not currently held by either ally? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe reference. NO

40. Does the treaty include discussion of the division of gains from any future conflict? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe. NO

41. Does the treaty include discussion of demobilization/withdrawal following conflict? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe. NO

42. Are there any other provisions in the treaty that describe the means through which the states will coordinate their military efforts and policies? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe. NO.

43. Additional coder comments regarding references to alliance institutionalization:

SECTION IV: TREATY CONTEXT

44. Does the treaty state that it nullifies any existing treaties signed by one or more of the contracting parties? (Yes, No) If Yes, list the treaties/agreements that are nullified and describe the treaty reference. NO

45. Does the treaty state that it modifies any existing treaties signed by one or more of the contracting parties? (Yes, No) If Yes, list the treaties/agreements that are modified and describe the treaty reference. NO

46. Does the treaty state that it includes any existing treaties signed by one or more of the contracting parties? (Yes, No) If Yes, list the treaties/agreements that are included and describe the treaty reference. NO.

47. Does the treaty make any references to international organizations? (Yes, No) If Yes, list the international organization and describe the nature of the reference. NO.

48. Does the treaty make any references to other existing alliances? (Yes, No) If Yes, list the alliance and describe the nature of the reference. NO.

49. Are there any companion agreements referenced in the treaty? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe the agreements. NO.

50. Does the treaty include statements regarding non-military cooperation (e.g., economic, cultural, scientific exchange)? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe.

YES. Preamble : The treaty includes statements regarding cultural and economic cooperation (unification of educational curricula, elimination of customs barriers)

51. Does the treaty resolve other conflicts among the parties to the alliance? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe. NO

52. Does the treaty propose/enforce settlement of a conflict not involving parties to the alliance? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe. NO

53. Does the treaty propose other agreements among the contracting parties? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe. NO

54. Does the treaty mention unresolved conflicts among the contracting parties? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe. NO

55. Does the treaty include provisions for economic aid or other enticements (include trade concessions, post war recovery, etc.)? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe these provisions. YES. Provisions for customs union.

56. Does the treaty describe circumstances under which one party may intervene in the internal politics of another party or specifically commit the states to non-intervention? (Yes, No) If Yes, describe. NO

SECTION V: DOCUMENTATION

57. Additional coder comments on this alliance treaty:

58. Source of coding information (e.g., treaty, treaty and secondary sources, secondary sources only, etc.): Treaty

59. Treaty citation: Khalil (1962), vol.1 p.79

60. Date of last revision of this coding sheet: July 17, 2004

61. Coder: Sezi Anac, Ashley Leeds